

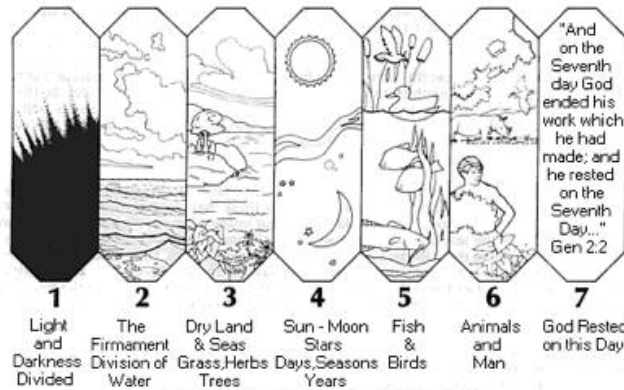
# BIBLICAL HISTORY TIMELINE

## ANTEDILUVIAN AGE

(Before THE FLOOD - The World that Then was.....2 Pet 3:5-6)

### I. LASTED 1,656 YEARS

Began with the CREATION WEEK - Ended with the NOAHIC FLOOD



### A. CREATION WEEK

1. CREATION WEEK - BEGAN ON SUNDAY (1st Day of the Week)  
ENDED ON SATURDAY (7th Day - God rested)  
God accomplished His Creation over the period of SEVEN DAYS

FOR

A REASON - Ex 31:13-17

2. There was LIGHT (DAY 1) before there are light-generators (DAY 4) - Gen 1:3,14 - as there will be in the end - Rev 22:23
3. Rain is not experienced until THE FLOOD - Gen 2:4-6
4. Plant Life is not said to be living.  
It is referred to as "green herb" (and "fruit").  
It was created to be for food. Gen 1:29-30  
It was only AFTER THE FLOOD that man and animals began to eat meat - Gen 9:1-3  
This allowance was possibly made as a result of the land being cursed and therefore producing less food - Gen 3:17-19
5. Activity of Creating was for a specific time - Gen 2:1-2
6. Satan had not yet fallen.

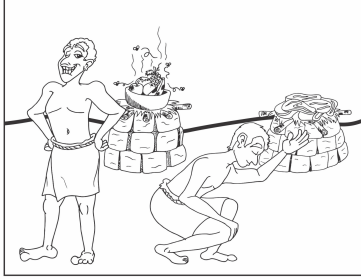


## B. TEMPTATION/FALL/EXPULSION

1. Satan twisted God's words, ending in an outright lie.
2. Everybody (2 people) blamed someone else for their actions.  
Gen 3:12-13
3. Adam and Eve attempted to cover themselves.  
Gen 3:7

GOD COVERED THEM - Gen 3:21; Heb 9:22

4. The ability to sew with its implements was available -  
along with:  
building cities Gen 4:16  
making musical instruments Gen 4:21  
metal workers Gen 4:22
5. Adam and Eve are driven out of THE GARDEN - Gen 3



### C. CAIN AND ABEL

1. Both know God's requirements.

Heb 11:1-4; 1 Jn 3:10-12

God's statement to Cain concerning his offering implies that Cain knew better. Gen 4:6-7

"If you had done right would not your offering have been accepted."

2. Rather than "confess his sin", Cain went out from the presence of God.

Gen 4:16

3. Cain's offering was unacceptable for TWO REASONS:

- a. it was not according to God's revealed will
- b. it came out of a cursed ground

4. Cain was the oldest; Abel was the younger.

Abel "should" have been at least 20 years old at the time of the sacrifice. Num 1:1-4

Otherwise his father, Adam, would have made the offering for him.

5. Adam and Eve had other sons and daughters. Gen 5:4

Cain would have married his sister.



#### D. THE GENELOGICAL LINE

1. SETH is born in the image of fallen Adam. Gen 5:3
2. METHUSELAH was the 8th Generation from Adam through Seth. Gen 5:21
3. LAMECH, from the line of Cain, is the first man who is said to have two wives. Gen 4:19,23
4. LAMECH apparently killed 11 men. Gen 4:23-24
5. There is no mention of any of Cain's family knowing the Lord.  
They would have been told about the history of the world from Cain's perspective.



- METHUSELAH would have heard about God DIRECTLY from Adam for 243 years and HIS SON, LAMECH (NOAH'S FATHER) for 56 years.
7. ENOCH was translated at the 365 years of age. Gen 5:21-24  
He was a prophet. Jude 14-15
  8. LAMECH (NOAH'S FATHER) would have known SETH (followed ABEL) for 168 years.
  9. NOAH was born to LAMECH 14 years after SETH died. Gen 5:28-29
  10. LAMECH said that NOAH would deliver mankind from the curse following the FALL.  
He would have known about this from SETH, a son of ADAM.

Genesis 6 - The deterioration of the earth during the above time period. (1600 + years).

#### THE GENELOGICAL LINE CONTINUED

## BOTTOM LINE

SHEM is the Last of the Antediluvian Patriarchs.

ABRAHAM, ISAAC, and ISHMAEL would have heard the Word of God through NOAH'S SON, SHEM, who would have learned from his great grandfather, METHUSALEH, who had DIRECT access to ADAM.

SHEM lived 100 years before THE FLOOD and knew the Pre-FLOOD World!

NOAH was 600 years old when THE FLOOD came.

ADAM was 930 years old when he died.

ADAM was 130 years old when he had SETH

SETH lived 807 years

Genesis - Chapter 5

ADAM 130 vs3

SETH 105 VS6

ENOSH 90 VS9

KENAN 70 VS12

MAHALALEL 60 VS15

JARED 162 VS18

ENOCK 65 VS21

METHUSALEH 187 VS25

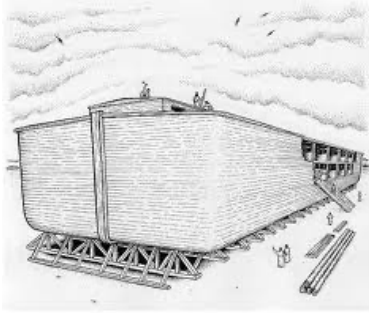
LAMECH 182 VS28-29 LAMECH was 56 years old when ADAM died.

NOAH was born 126 years after ADAM died.

NOAH 600 Gen7:6 FLOOD CAME

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1,656 YEARS OF HUMAN HISTORY [FALL TO FLOOD]



## E. THE FLOOD      Gen 6:5-22

ARK

450ft Long    vs15                  Volume equal to 569 railroad Box Cars  
75ft Wide  
45ft High

The window was 18 inches below the roof. vs 16

Noah has 120 years to build it. vs 3

Noah was 600 years old when the flood came. 7:6

    He was 500 years old when he became a father. 5:32

    If it took Noah 120 years to build the ARK, he would have been  
    building it 20 years before he became a father.

The animals came to Noah. 6:20

SHEM was 102 years old (2 years after The Flood) when Arphaxad was born to him.

    Gen 11:10

HAM was Noah's youngest son. Gen 9:22, 24

JAPHETH was Noah's first born (JAPHETH 501; SHEM 502; HAM 503).

Only air-breathing animals were destroyed. 7:21-22

Sources of water used in THE FLOOD: Gen 8:1-3

1. Fountains of the Deep
2. Floodgates of the sky
3. Rain

Water increased for 150 days 7:24

THE ARK rested on Mt Ararat. Gen 8:4



## NOAH TO ABRAHAM CONTINUED



### THE CHRONOLOGY OF THE FLOOD

THE FLOOD lasted 370 (+1) days or 1 year of 30 day months plus 10 days  
Gen 7:11 with Gen 8:13-14

The rain came in the Second Month - 17th Day of the Month.

Water continued to build for 5 months or 150 days. - Gen 7:24, Gen 8:3

NOAH'S ARK rested upon the mountains of Ararat the day the waters began subsiding.  
Gen 8:4

On the First day of the 8th Month of activity, the tops of the mountains became visible.  
Gen 8:5 (8 times 30 = 240 days)

40 Days of waiting Gen 8:6 ended with a raven being sent out:

	Gen 8:6-7 -	did not return
7 days	Gen 8:8-9 -	returned
7 days	Gen 8:10-11 -	returned with a leaf
7 days	Gen 8:12 -	did not return

NOAH waited another 2 months plus 10 days before he left the ARK with his family.  
Gen 8:14-19

601st year of NOAH'S life - on the first day of the month, the water was dried up.  
Gen 8:13

What is the first day of the first month of the year? Ex 12:2                      APRIL 1st.

#### THE BIRTH OF NOAH'S SONS

HAM was born LAST - Gen 9:23-24

SHEM was born 98 years before THE FLOOD - Gen 11:10

JAPHETH would have been born FIRST (oldest) - Gen 5:32

NOAH was 500 years old when he became a father - Gen 5:32

THE FLOOD came upon the earth when NOAH was 600 years old - Gen 7:11

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## NOAH TO ABRAHAM

1. NOAH was 600 years old when THE FLOOD came. Gen 7:6
2. SHEM was 100 years old when ARPHAXAD was born;  
2 years after the flood. Gen 11:10
3. SALAH was born to ARPHAXAD at the age of 35. Gen 11:12  
SHEM would have been 135 years old - NOAH was 638 yrs old
4. EBER was born to SALAH at the age of 30. Gen 11:14  
SHEM would be 165 yrs old - NOAH was 668 yrs old
5. PELEG was born to EBER at the age of 34. Gen 11:16; 1Chron 1:19  
(It is now 101 years after THE FLOOD)  
SHEM is 199 - NOAH is 702
6. REU was born to PELEG at the age of 30. Gen 11:20  
SHEM is 229 - NOAH is 732
7. SERUG was born to REU at the age of 32. Gen 11:22  
SHEM is 261 - NOAH is 764
8. NAHOR was born to SERUG at the age of 30. Gen 11:22  
SHEM is 291 - NOAH is 794
9. TERAH was born to NAHOR at the age of 29. Gen 11:24  
SHEM is 320 - NOAH is 823  
TERAH lived in the city of Ur, in the Land of Shinar (near modern KUWAIT).  
He worshipped the moon-god, Nanna (also called Sin). Joshua 24:2

## NOAH TO ABRAHAM CONTINUED



10. HARAN was born to TERAH at the age of 70 in Ur. Gen 11:26  
SHEM is 390 - NOAH is 893

NOAH died at 950 years of age, making him a Contemporary of ABRAHAM'S  
FATHER. Gen 9:29  
SHEM is 447 at the time of NOAH'S death.

NOTE: TERAH died at 205 years old. Gen 11:32  
ABRAHAM was 75 years old when he left Haran.  
Therefore TERAH was 130 when ABRAHAM was born.  
SHEM was 450 when ABRAHAM was born.  
NOAH had only been dead 3 years when ABRAHAM was born.

(See Acts 7:1-4)

11. SARAI (SARAH) was born to TERAH by his 2nd wife when TERAH was 140 years  
old. Gen 17:17; 20:12  
SHEM is 460 when SARAI is born.

12. SHEM is 525 years old when ABRAM is 75 years old and leaves Haran for Caanan.

13. ABRAM is 85 years old when he takes HAGAR to bear him a son. Gen 16:3  
SHEM is 535 years old.

14. ISHMAEL is born - ABRAHAM is 86 years old. Gen 16:16  
SHEM is 536 years old.

15. ISAAC is born to ABRAHAM at 100 years old. Gen 17:1  
SHEM is 550 years old.

16. SARAH died at the age of 127. Gen 23:1-9  
SHEM is 587 years old.

17. ISAAC was 40 years old when he took REBEKAH as his wife. Gen 25:20  
SHEM is 590 years old.

18. SHEM dies at 600 years old. Gen 11:10-11

NOAH TO ABRAHAM CONTINUED

19. JACOB and ESAU, twin sons were born to ISAAC at the age of 60. Gen 25:26  
 ABRAHAM - 160; ISHMAEL - 74; ISSAC - 60
20. ABRAHAM died at 175 and; ISAAC & ISHMAEL buried him in the cave of Machpelah.  
 Gen 25:7-10  
 ISHMAEL - 89; ISAAC - 75; JACOB & ESAU - 15
21. EBER who was a contemporary of SHEM for 435 years and NOAH for 282 years,  
 died at age 464. Gen 11:16-17  
 (The TOWER OF BABEL may have occurred in his lifetime!)  
 ISHMAEL - 93; ISAAC - 79; JACOB & ESAU - 19
22. ISHMAEL died at age 137. Gen 25:17  
 (ISHMAEL GEN 25:16; ESAU I Chron 1:35,38; & JACOB had 12 sons.)
23. How old was JACOB when he went to Padam Aram and earned his two wives from  
 LABAN, his uncle? Gen 28:2; 29:12-13
- a. JACOB was - when he entered Egypt 130 Gen 47:9
  - b. JOSEPH was - when he entered Egypt 17 Gen 37:2
  - c. JOSEPH was - when he stood before Pharoah 30 Gen 41:46
  - d. JOSEPH served Pharoah for (7yrs plus 2yrs) 9 Gen 45:6
  - e. JACOB would have been - when JOSEPH was  
 born (130-39) 91
  - f. JOSEPH was the 2nd to last son born to  
 JACOB who worked 14 years for his two wives Gen31:36-

41

JACOB would have been 77 when he was sent away to find a wife.

130 years old

39 minus – came to JOSEPH

91 Subtotal – years old

20 minus – stayed with LABAN

70 when he was sent to look for a wife



## THE TWELVE TRIBES OF ISRAEL

JACOB waited 7 years for RACHAEL .

JACOB waited 1 week for RACHAEL after LEAH. Gen 29:18-29

11 sons are born over a 7 year period. Gen 30:25-27

REUBEN - LEAH Gen 29:32

ISAAC - 145  JACOB & ESAU - 85

SIMEON - LEAH Gen 29:33

ISAAC - 146  JACOB & ESAU - 86

LEVI - LEAH Gen 29:34

ISAAC - 147  JACOB & ESAU - 87

JUDAH - LEAH Gen 29:35

ISAAC - 148  JACOB & ESAU - 88

DAN - BILLAH Gen 30:6

ISAAC - 148  JACOB & ESAU - 88

NAPHTALI - BILLAH Gen 30:8

ISAAC - 149  JACOB & ESAU - 89

GAD - ZILPAH Gen 30:11

ISAAC - 149  JACOB & ESAU - 89

ISSACHAR - LEAH Gen 30:18

ISAAC - 149  JACOB & ESAU - 89

ASHER - ZILPAH Gen 30:13

ISAAC - 150  JACOB & ESAU - 90

ZEBULUN - LEAH Gen 30:20

ISAAC - 150  JACOB & ESAU - 90


JOSEPH - RACHAEL Gen 30:25

ISAAC - 151  JACOB & ESAU - 90



## THE TWELVE TRIBES OF ISRAEL CONTINUED

DINAH - LEAH Gen 30:21  
ISAAC - 151  JACOB & ESAU - 90

BENJAMIN - RACHAEL Gen 35:9, 16-19 BORN 6 yrs later on the return trip,  
costing RACHAEL her life.  
ISAAC - 157  JACOB & ESAU - 97

ISAAC dies at 180 years of age. Gen 35:28-29  
which is 23 years after Israel's return to the LAND.

JOSEPH was 30 years old when he stood before Pharoah. Gen 41:46  
He served Pharoah for 14+ years.  
He married ASENATH. Gen 41  
During the 7 years of Plenty, JOSEPH had 2 sons.  
MANASSEH Gen 41:51  
EPHRAIM Gen 41:52

ISRAEL took his family to Egypt in the Second Year of the Famine. Gen 45:6

ISRAEL'S 70-member Family unites in Egypt- Gen 46:26-27 - for the 400 year stay.  
Gen 15:13-16

ISRAEL was 130 years old when he brought his Family to Egypt. Gen 47:8-9

ISRAEL lived through the 5 remaining years of famine and 13 additional years beyond;  
dying at 147 years of age. Gen 47:28

## REMEMBER

1. ON THE PROGRESSION OF EVENTS

God created all things out of nothing, by the Word of His Power.  
Heb 11:3; Gen 1:1

2. ALL THINGS HAVE PROGRESSED FROM THE CREATION  
in exactly the way He has planned.  
There is a design in Providence.  
Acts 17:24-28 (DECREE OF GOD) Eph 1:3-12; Acts 13:46-48; 2Thes 2:13-14  
The outcome of His Plan will be the Manifestation of His own Glory!
  
3. THE SALVATION OF - OR - RE-ESTABLISHING FELLOWSHIP AND "LORDSHIP" WITH  
SOME OF  
FALLEN HUMANITY is Central to God's revealed Plan for His Creation.
  
4. THE FIRST REVELATION OF THIS INTENT  
was found at the time of Adam's Fall. Gen 3:15 (angels not included Heb 2:16)  
It becomes the seed from which the Promises of God flow.
  
5. MAN'S WICKEDNESS AND THE NOAHIC FLOOD PROVIDED A MEANS FOR GOD TO  
DEVELOP HIS ETERNAL PLAN.  
Gen 6:6-8 just as Man's Fall provided the Basis for Man reflecting the  
"righteousness of Christ".
  
6. THE PLAN IS FIRST DETAILED BY GOD WITH ABRAHAM and is then amplified with  
Four additional UNCONDITIONAL COVENANTS.

A BRIEF OVERVIEW OF THESE FIVE COVENANTS FOLLOWS.

## **OVERVIEW OF THE COVENANTS**

1. **Covenant** - an agreement (usually formal) between two or more parties to do or not do something specified. There are many covenants referred to in the Bible between individuals, nations, etc.

2. There are **FIVE MAJOR COVENANTS** mentioned which are said to be between God and an individual or God and the nation of Israel. Four are "**unconditional**" covenants with the formula "I Will." These four covenants are:

- a. ABRAHAMIC - **Gen 12:1-3**
- b. PALESTINIAN - **Deut 30:1-10**
- c. DAVIDIC - **2 Sam 7:10-16**
- d. NEW - **Jer 31:31-40**

3. One was "**conditional**" with the formula "If you will...I WILL"  
MOSAIC - **Ex 19:5,8; Deut 28:1-15**

4. In God's **unconditional** covenants He promises (obligates Himself in **Grace**) to bring to pass definite blessings for the covenanted ones. Under His **conditional** covenant He promises to grant special blessings to the one covenanted contingent upon conditions that must be met with the promises to execute definite punishment in the case of Man's failure.

5. The four unconditional covenants are also referred to as **eternal covenants** in the Scriptures (Mosaic is not). They are also "**Literal**" covenants. The promises are specific. In as much as these covenants are literal and eternal they depend solely upon the integrity of God for their fulfillment.

6. Finally, These covenants were made with a covenant people **ISRAEL, Eph 2:11-12**. God did not promise anything to Gentile people.

**OVERVIEW OF THE COVENANTS CONTINUED**

**A. ABRAHAMIC COVENANT** - basis of God's entire Covenant Program

1. **Gen 12:1-3,6-7; 13:14-17; 15:1-21; 17:1-14; 22:15-18**
2. The eternal aspects of this covenant guarantees Israel:
  - a. Permanent title to the land of promise. **Gen 12:1,7; 13:14-17**
  - b. Certainty of material and spiritual blessings **Gen 12:3** with **Gen 22:18** and **Gal 3:16**  
with **Gen 13:15; 22:18**
  - c. A promise of numerous descendants to form a great nation **Gen 12:2; 13:16; 17:2-7**

In short, the essential areas are the **Land**, the **Seed** and the **Blessings**.

3. NOTE: The laying alongside of this covenant the Mosaic covenant in no way nullifies the above promise. **Gal 3:17-18; Rom 4**

4. Since the Abrahamic covenant deals with Israel's title/deed to the land of Palestine, her continuation as a nation to possess that land and her redemption so that she may enjoy the blessings under the promised King are demanded. Israel must be preserved, converted and restored.

5. The Abrahamic covenant was a blood covenant **Gen 15:9-18** in contrast to a salt covenant **Num. 18:19** or a shoe covenant **Ruth 4:7-9**. God went alone between the carcasses **Gen 15:17**. If God dies all of the above will not happen.

**B. PALESTINIAN COVENANT Deut 30: 1-10**

After Abraham we find the period of the patriarchs followed by the 400 year Egyptian bondage where God established Israel as a nation.

-Seventy (70) from one man's family went down to Egypt and a mighty nation returned. **Gen. 46:26-27; Num. 2:32** (603, 550); **Num. 3: 42-43** (22,273) All these descendants in 430 years. **Ex. 12: 40-41**

-Before entering the Promised Land, God enlarges that part of the Abrahamic covenant which dealt with the possession of the Land. **Deut 30:1-10**

-God tells the people before they ever enter the land that they will forsake Him and consequently He will drive them back out of the Land.

-There will be a day come when Israel will be regathered and brought back into the Land to stay. That day will be the same day that they receive a new heart.

**OVERVIEW OF THE COVENANTS CONTINUED**

-Unfaithfulness and unbelief by the nation **will not** set aside the covenant God has promised that He will bring to pass

1. There are seven (7) main features concerning this covenant.
  - a. The nation going into Canaan will be removed again from the Land for its unfaithfulness. **Deut 28:63-68; 30:1-3**
  - b. There will be a future repentance of Israel. **Deut 30:1-3**
  - c. Their Messiah will return at this regathering. **Deut 30:4-5; Matt 24:29-34; Rom 11:25-27**
  - d. Israel will be restored to the Land **Deut 30:5**
  - e. Israel will be converted as a nation. **Deut 30:6; Rom 11:26-27**
  - f. Israel's enemies will be judged. **Deut 30:7; Matt 25**
  - g. The nation will finally receive her full blessings. **Deut 30:9; Obadiah, vs17; Amos 9:11-15**
2. **Ezekiel chapter 16** is a symbolic picture of Jehovah's relation with Israel.
  - a. God loved Israel when no one else wanted her. **v1-7**
  - b. He married her. **v8-14**
  - c. She played the harlot. **v15-34**
  - d. Therefore, he punished her. **v35-52**
  - e. He will once again restore her. **v53-63**
3. The "conditional" element in this covenant is the time that it will be fulfilled, **not if it will.**  
Israel begins to possess Canaan. She never fully takes possession and begins her up and down existence. Along the way she rejects God as her king and receives permission to establish a monarchy **1 Sam 8:4-9**, about 400 years after entering the Land). When David was king, God gave Israel her next unconditional covenant.

**OVERVIEW OF THE COVENANTS CONTINUED**



### C. DAVIDIC COVENANT 2 Sam 7:12-17; Note Ps 89:3,4,34-36

This covenant expands the "nation" aspects of the Abrahamic covenant. It primarily deals with a house, throne and kingdom. Part of its fulfillment referred to Solomon, but the eternal aspects of it will be found in that future day of the restoration of the nation of Israel. There are many references to it in the Old Testament:

**Jer 23:5-8 Ezk 37:24-25 Amos 9:11**

**30:8-9 Dan 7:13-14 Zech 14:4,9**

**Jer 33:14-17,20,21 Isa 9:6-7 Hosea 3:4-5**

### D. NEW COVENANT Jer 31:31-34

Israel's history became a downhill run from the time of Solomon's reign. Sin and rebellion

brought about division and finally separation of the Israelites into two nations. Matters continued to decay until God removed Israel (10 tribes/Northern kingdom in 722 BC) from His sight.

About 10 years latter a prophet named Jeremiah arose. While prophesying to Judah he revealed the fourth major unconditional covenant that God made with his people. We refer to it as the New Covenant. This covenant expands the blessing aspect of the Abrahamic covenant. It deals with the regeneration (or salvation) of the nation of Israel. Some of the major aspects of this covenant are:

- a. It is unconditional and everlasting - "I Will"
- b. It promises the impartation of a renewed mind and heart (regeneration) **Jer 31:33**
- c. It provides for restoration to the favor and blessing of God **Jer 31:33**
- d. Forgiveness of sin **Jer 31:34**
- e. Indwelling of the Holy Spirit is included with His teaching ministry.  
**Jer 31:34 with Ezk 36:26-27**



## THE TWELVE TRIBES OF ISRAEL CONTINUED

ISRAEL DIES IN EGYPT

Gen 49:29-33

## REVIEW - Ex 1:1ff

MOSES was 80 years old when he led ISRAEL out of Egypt. Ex 7:7

ISRAEL - THE NATION - left exactly 430 years after entering Egypt (as a family). Ex 12:40-41

MOSES was born 350 years into the Egyptian stay.

JACOB lived 17 years into the Egyptian stay. Gen 47:8-9

JOSEPH lived 71 years into the Egyptian stay. Gen 50:22 (JOSEPH was 39 when ISRAEL came to Egypt.  $30 + 7 + 2 = 110 - 39 = 71$ )

Therefore 279 years passed between the Biblical events described.

## LEAVE EGYPT AND SETTLE IN SINAI FOR...

1. Moved away from the Red Sea and walked to the wilderness of Shur.

Ex 15:22

2. They spent 3 days walking in the wilderness but found no water.

The first grumbling at Moses and God's Miracle at Marah - Ex 15:23-26

The Lord tested them.

3. They moved on to Elim. Ex 15:27

4. On the 15th day of the 2nd month after leaving Egypt they left Elim and traveled to the wilderness of Sin.

While in Sin they grumbled a 2nd time to God and He gave them manna from Heaven. Ex 16:1-14

Flocks of quails were also provided by the Lord-vs13.

(Quails were a natural phenomena and manna was supernatural, vs35)

The Sabbath Days' rest is instituted. vs 23-26

A Memorial Pot of Manna is collected to place in the future Holy of Holies. vs 33



5. Exactly 3 months after leaving Egypt the Nation arrived at Sinai. Ex 19:1-2  
The Nation's first meeting with God. Ex 19:3-20

6. The Giving of the Moral Law - Ex 20:1 - 24:18

Instructions on:

The building of the Tabernacle - Ex 25:1 - 27:21

The Priesthood - Garments - Ex 28:1 - 31:11

A Further stating of the Significance of the Sabbath - Ex 31:12-18

REMEMBER: "LAW" is singular, not plural.

On the 1st day of the 2nd month in the 2nd year the Lord tells Moses and Aaron to take a census. Num chapter 1  
counting Males 20years old and above (except Levites) 603,550  
Ex 1:45-54 (70 members of one man's family became a nation of.....)

On the 20th day; 2nd month; 2nd year, the Nation moved past Sinai. Num 10:11-12  
3 days Num 10:33 after leaving Sinai the people again complain over food, resulting in God's provision of birds for 40 years. Num 11:1-35

Miriam and Aaron rebel against Moses, resulting in Miriam getting leprosy. Num 12:1-16

The time to enter the LAND arrives and God tells them to spy out the LAND - Num 13.  
They spy out the LAND for 40 days - Num 13:25.

A bad report is brought and the people decide to return to Egypt - Num 13:26 - 14:4

God pronounces judgement upon them - Num 14:28-39

Korah's rebellion with the rod that budded is recorded - Num 15 - 19

38 years passed between Num chapter 19 and 20.

Numbers chapter 20 brings us to the last several months before entering the LAND.



## **THE TWELVE TRIBES OF ISRAEL CONTINUED**

MIRIAM dies at Kadesh - Num 20:1

MOSES forfeits his right to lead the people into the PROMISED LAND - Num 20:2-13

The death of AARON at 123 years of age - Num 20:22-29 Num 33:37-39  
MOSES 120/ JOSHUA 103/ CALEB 78

ISRAEL sins once again - Num 21:4-9

ISRAEL comes once again to the edge of the LAND at the plains of Moab, opposite  
Jericho. - Num 22:1

Overview of the 40 years of traveling. - Num 33:1-48

MOSES reviews with the people the LAW delivered to their fathers - Book of  
DEUTERONOMY  
Deut 1:5

MOSES dies ON HIS 120TH BIRTHDAY - Deut 31:2; 32:48-52; 34:7-8

NOTE: MOSES was a descendant of LEVI  
a son of JACOB  
a son of ISAAC  
who knew SHEM  
who knew METHUSELAH  
who knew ADAM

The days of weeping and mourning for MOSES ended.  
JOSHUA is now the leader of the children of ISRAEL. Deut 34:8-9  
JOSHUA and the CHILDREN OF ISRAEL cross over the Jordan River...heading  
for Jericho. Josh 3:1



**THE TWELVE TRIBES OF ISRAEL CONTINUED**

CALEB is 85 years old when he requests certain parcels of land be given to him for his inheritance.

He was 40 years old when he originally spied out the land. Josh 14:6-15

JOSHUA dies at 110 years old. Josh 24:29

ISRAEL served the Lord as long as there were those who had seen what the Lord had done. Josh 24:31 (sight vs faith)

ISRAEL set themselves up for a fall. Judges 1:28-36; 3:1-7

From this time to the time of the Monarchy, ISRAEL dropped into a Pattern of:



## **SIN - SERVITUDE - DELIVERANCE**

CUSHAN-RISHTHAIM of MESOPOTAMIA

8 years of Servitude

OTHNIEL - CALEB'S younger brother

40 years of REST

Judges 3:8-11

EGLON, KING OF MOAB

18 years of Servitude

EHUD

80 years of REST

Judges 3:12-30



SIN-SERVITUDE-DELIVERANCE....continued

JABIN, KING OF CANAAN

20 years of Servitude

DEBORAH THE PROPHETESS

40 years of REST  
Judges 4:1-3; 5:31

MIDIAN

7 years of Servitude

GIDEON

40 years of REST  
Judges 6:1-10; 8:28

MEN OF SHECHEM - Judges 8:33-9:1

ABIMELECH - 3 years - Judges 9:22

UNDEFINED

TOLA - 23 years - Judges 10:2

JAIR THE GILEADITE - 22 years - Judges 10:3

PHILISTINES AND AMMONITES

18 years of Servitude - Judges 10:1-7

JEPHTHAH THE GILEADITE - 6 years - Judges 12:7

UNDEFINED

IBZAN OF BETHLEHEM - 7 years - Judges 12:8-9

ELON THE ZEBULUNITE - 10 years - Judges 12:11

ABDON THE SON OF HILLEL - 8 years - Judges 12:13-14

PHILISTINES

40 years of Servitude - Judges 13:1

SAMSON - Judges 13:1-5, exp vs 5

Judged ISRAEL for 20 years - Judges 16:31

ELI THE PRIEST - 40 years - 1 Samuel 5:17-18



**SAMUEL**

Key person used by God to transition ISRAEL from a "Judges-ruled" Nation to a Monarchy.

He was the LAST JUDGE who anointed the First Two Kings of ISRAEL.  
HE SERVED AS JUDGE, PRIEST, AND PROPHET.

Parents - ELKANAH and HANNAH - 1 Chron 6:1,22,27-28, 33-49  
(a Levite but not of the Aaronic Line)

SAMUEL, as a Levite, would have started his priestly service at age 25, but because of his mother's oath, he started as a small child.

SAMUEL came from a godly home but was raised in the ungodly atmosphere of the Tabernacle.

1 Sam 2:22-36

THE DIVINE CALL OF SAMUEL - 1 Sam 3:1-18

The end of ELI and his line, establishing Samuel - 1Sam 4:1-22

NOTE: Shiloh ceases to be mentioned as the religious center after 1 Sam 4. It was destroyed by the Philistines. (not mentioned in 1 Samuel)  
Jer 7:12-15; 26:6,9; Ps 78:54-61

SAMUEL relocated to Ramah where he built an altar to God - 1 Sam 7:17.  
He road circuit annually. 1 Sam 7:15-16

The sons of SAMUEL - JOEL and ABIAH, were no better than the sons of ELI.  
1 Sam 8:2-3

The Monarchy is to be established per God's permissive will. 1 Sam 8:4-22

SAMUEL annoints SAUL as KING. 1 Sam 9:1 - 10:27

SAMUEL adds to the growing "Book of God". 1 Sam 10:25  
(see Deut 31:9 and Josh 24:25-26)



SAMUEL...continued

SAUL is disqualified from being KING. 1 Sam 13:5-14

SAMUEL is divinely commissioned to offer sacrifice in Bethlehem and anoint DAVID as KING OF ISRAEL. 1 Sam ch 16

SAMUEL DIES. 1 Sam 25:1; 28:3

SAMUEL'S FINAL MESSAGE to SAUL. 1 Sam 28:4-19

(OTHER NOTED EVENTS IN SAMUEL'S LIFE)

1. He along with DAVID appointed gatekeepers. 1 Chron 9:17-26

2. Celebrated the Passover second only to JOSIAH. 2 Chron 35:18

3. Wrote "THE CHRONICLES OF SAMUEL". 1 Chron 29:29

4. He is spoken of as the First Man who was appointed as a PROPHET.  
Acts 3:24; 13:20; Heb 11:32

SAMUEL was the man who God used to transform ISRAEL from a THEOCRACY to a MONARCHY.



## MONARCHY

NOTE: Anticipated in the Mosaic Law Deut 17:14-20

(The king was to be subject to the Law of God just as the people were.)



The establishment of kingship in Israel was a contradiction of the principle that the nation was under Jehovah's rule.

1. Once established, God's relationship with the people would be different - 1 Sam 8:18

2. 1 Sam 8:7

3. The first king was chosen by God by means of "Divine Lot" 1 Sam 10:17-21

4. the longevity of both the king and the nation would remain in the hand of God  
1 Sam 12:13-25

**SAUL** is made KING - 1 Sam 12:1; 13:1; Acts 13:21; 2 Sam 5:5

He reigned 32 years over all Israel and 7+ years over ISRAEL MINUS JUDAH  
2 Sam 5:5

God rejects SAUL as KING in his second year- 1 Sam 13:1-14; 15:22-29

SAMUEL died before SAUL after he had anointed DAVID as SAUL'S replacement.  
1 Sam 28:3-5; 1 Sam 16:1-13

**DAVID** became KING OF ISRAEL at age 30 and reigned over ISRAEL for 40 years.

1 Kg 2:10-11 (7 + 33)

1. The Arch of God which was lost to the Philistines 1 Sam 4:10-11; 5:1 - 7:1 and returned to the house of Abinadab where it remained for 20 years 1 Sam 7:2 was brought to Jerusalem by David (formerly kept at Shiloh) 2 Sam 6:1-19

2. The Davidic Covenant - 2 Sam 7 (see Prior Notes)



MONARCHY..... continued

**SOLOMON**, DAVID'S SON reigned in his place - 1 Kg 2:10-12

1. The First Temple is built in the 480th year after the children of ISRAEL had come out of

Egypt. 1Kg 6:1

The Original Temple was set up in the second year after they left Egypt. God has lived in

a tent for 478 years!

2. It took SOLOMON 7 years to build the Temple. 1 Kg 6:37-38

3. It took SOLOMON 13 years to build his own house. 1 Kg 7:1

4. The Dedication of the Temple. 1 Kg.8

5. SOLOMON'S greatness. 1 Kg 10:23-25

6. SOLOMON'S weakness. 1 Kg 11:1-8

SOLOMON reigned for 40 years. After his death REHOBOAM, his son, was to reign in his place.

1 Kg 11:42-43



## MONARCHY..... continued

### KINGS

THE KINGDOM DIVIDES \* 1 Kings 12:1-17 (note vs 15)

NOTE: 1 Kings 11:1-14, esp vs 9-10  
and 1 Kings 11:28-40, 43

## KINGS OF JUDAH

<u>KING</u>	<u>LENGTH OF REIGN</u>	<u>SCRIPTURE REFERENCE</u>	<u>YEARS OF REIGN</u>
Rehoboam	17 years	2 Chron 12:13	933 - 916
Abijam(h)	3 years	1 Kgs 15:2	915 - 913
Asa	41 years	1 Kgs 15:10	912 - 872
Jehoshaphat	25 years	1 Kgs 22:42	874 - 850
Jehoram (Joram)	8 years	2 Chron 21:5, 20	850 - 843
Ahaziah	1 year	2 Chron 22:2-4	843
Athaliah (QUEEN)	6 years	2 Chron 22:10-12	843 - 837
Joash	40 years	2 Chron 24:1	843 - 803
Amaziah	29 years	2 Chron 25:1	803 - 775
Uzziah	52 years	2 Kgs 15:2	787 - 735
Jotham	16 years	2 Kgs 15:33	749 - 734
Ahaz	16 years	2 Kgs 16:2	741 - 726
Hezekiah	29 years	2 Kgs 18:2	726 - 697
Manasseh	55 years	2 Kgs 21:1	697 - 642
Amon	2 years	2 Chron 33:21	641 - 640
Josiah	31 years	2 Chron 34:1	639 - 608
Jehoahaz	3 months	2 Chron 36:2	608
Jehoiakim	11 years	2 Chron 36:5	608 - 597
Jehorachin	3 months	2 Chron 36:9	597
Zedekiah	11 years	2 Chron 36:11	597 - 586



MONARCHY..... continued

## KINGS OF ISRAEL

<u>KING</u>	<u>LENGTH OF REIGN</u>	<u>SCRIPTURE REFERENCE</u>	<u>YEARS OF REIGN</u>
Jeroboam	22 years	1 Kings 14:20	933 - 911
Nadab	2 years	1 Kings 15:25	911 - 910
Baasha	24 years	1 Kings 15:33	910 - 887
Elah	2 years	1 Kings 16:8	887 - 886
Zimri	7 days	1 Kings 16:15	886
Omri	12 years	1 Kings 16:23	886 - 875
Ahab	22 years	1 Kings 16:29	875 - 854
Ahaziah	2 years		855 - 854
Joram (Jehoram)	12 years	2 Kings 3:1	854 - 843
Jehu	28 years	2 Kings 10:36	843 - 816
Jehoahaz	17 years	2 Kings 13:1	820 - 804
Joash (Jehoash)	16 years	2 Kings 13:10	806 - 790
Jeroboam II	41 years	2 Kings 14:23	790 - 749
Zechariah	6 months	2 Kings 15:8	748
Shallum	1 month	2 Kings 15:13	748
Menahem	10 years	2 Kings 15:17	748 - 738
Pekahiah	2 years	2 Kings 15:23	738 - 736
Pekahiah	22 years	2 Kings 15:27	748 - 730
Hoshea	9 years	2 Kings 17:1	730 - 721



## WRITING PROPHETS

### I. OBADIAH - Edom - (850-840 BC)

1. Located in a rocky range of mountains south of the Dead Sea.
2. Capital = PETRA
3. Edomites were descendants of ESAU (human heir of the "birthright")  
As a people, they continued the "rift" between Isaac's sons.  
Gen 25:23-34; 27:32-46
4. They refused passage to Moses. Num 20:14-21
5. Throughout their history they attacked Israel or aided another nation in their attacks on Israel
  - a. In the reign of Jehoram (853-841 BC)  
2 Chron 21:5-10
  - b. In the reign of Amaziah (806-767 BC)  
2 Chron 25:11-15ff
  - c. In the reign of Ahaz (735-716 BC)  
2 Chron 28:16-17
  - d. In the reign of Zedekiah (597-586 BC)  
2 Chron 36:11-21, esp vs 11+12, with Ps 137:7 as commentary
6. Edom was condemned by the God of Israel  
Isa 34:5-15  
Ezk 25:8,12-14; 35:1-15  
Amos 11-12
7. OBADIAH - vs 10,16,18,19,21  
HISTORICAL NOTE: In 126BC the Edomites were absorbed into the Maccabean Jewish state; the Herods were an Edomite family; they disappeared from history in 70AD.



## WRITING PROPHETS.....continued

### II. JOEL - JUDAH - (835-796 BC)

1. The Coming Day of Judgment pictured in a locust swarm.  
Joel 1:4 (See Rev 9:1-11)
2. The "Day of the Lord"; "destruction from the Almighty"; "a day of darkness and gloom" - The TRIBULATION is the meat of his message
3.  
Joel 1:6,7,15  
Joel 2:1-3,11,28-32  
Joel 3: 1-3, 12-17  
Joel 3:18-21 Millennium

### III. JONAH - NINEVAH - (784-774 BC)

#### 1. OVERVIEW

The setting of the event - Jonah 1:1 - 3:3

God's message through Jonah - Jonah 3:4 (1:2)

The Assyrians' response - Jonah 3:5-9

God's reaction to their response - Jonah 3:10

Jonah's reaction to God - Jonah 4:1-3

God's explanation - Jonah 4:4-11



## WRITING PROPHETS.....continued

### IV. AMOS - ISRAEL -

God's Coming Judgment on ISRAEL - Amos 4:12-13

1. Prophesied during the reigns of Uzziah, king of Judah (792-740BC) and Jeroboam II, king of Israel (793-755BC)  
2 Years before the earthquake (Josephus states that the earthquake occurred when Uzziah was struck by leprosy) 2 Chron 26:16-21
  2. Amos prophesied in BETHEL - 1 Kgs 12:25-33
  3. Israel was at her zenith under his reign-  
Israel will be GONE in 28 years!!  
Her wealth will be destroyed - Amos 3:14-15
  4. Jonah, Elisha, possibly Joel, and Hosea may have been contemporaries or may have lived within some of the years of Amos' life.
  5. Amos was a prophet who directed his message of warning at 8 nations.  
For three transgressions - and for four  
Syria                      Ammon  
Philistia                  Moab  
Phoenicia                Judah  
Edom                      Israel
  6. Amos' message to ISRAEL - Amos 4:1-2, 6-13  
Amos 5:4,6,14-15, 21-27  
Amos 7:1-9, 10-13, 14-17
  7. Judgment coming - a basket of fruit - chapter 8
  8. Judgment coming - the Lord, standing before the altar - chapter 9
- ENDS WITH A VIEW OF THE MILLENNIAL KINGDOM - Amos 9:11-15



WRITING PROPHETS.....continued

V. HOSEA 8:7; 1:10

Only Writing Prophet to come from the kingdom of Israel (rather than Judah)

He ministered for at least 38 years - Hosea 1:1

He ministered at the same time that Amos prophesied - Amos 1:11 - (as stated before -

Israel was at her zenith, just before her disappearance)

He was there from peak to post:

KINGDOM OF ISRAEL

1. JEROBOAM II (793-753) 2Kings 14:23-29

A reign of great prosperity

2. ZECHARIAH (753-752) 2Kings 15:8-10

Assassinated by Shallum

3. SHALLUM (752) 2Kings 15:13

Assassinated by Menahem

4. MENAHEM (752-742) 2Kings 15:14-21

Very cruel; a puppet of Assyria

5. PEKAHIAH (742-740) 2Kings 15:22-26

Assassinated by Pekah

6. PEKAH (752-732) 2Kings 15:27-31

Assassinated by Hoshea

7. HOSHEA (732-722) 2Kings 17:1-29

Fall of Samaria (721)

End of the kingdom of Israel



WRITING PROPHETS.....continued



## KINGDOM OF JUDAH

1. UZZIAH (792-740) 2Chron 26:1-23  
A good king; became a leper
2. JOTHAM (750-732) 2Chron 27:1-9  
A good king
3. AHAZ (735-716) 2Chron 28:1-4  
A very wicked king
4. HEZEKIAH (716-687) 2Chron 29:1-11ff  
A very good king

HOSEA was a younger contemporary of AMOS and older contemporary of ISAIAH and MICAH.

ISRAEL'S marriage to JEHOVAH was acted out in the life of HOSEA.

Ezk 16:8-15; Hos 1:2 - 3:5

1. HOSEA'S reconciliation with his wife Hos 3:1-5  
HOSEA'S experience - ISRAEL'S experience-to-be

2. HOSEA'S children

JEZREEL - Hos 1:4-5 - his first born - 2Kings 10:1-14

By naming this child, Hosea is saying to the king and nation,  
"The hour of retribution and punishment has come."

LO-RUHAMA - Hos 1:6 - "not loved" God's mercy has come to an  
end for ISRAEL

LO-AMMI - Hos 1:9 - "not my people"

NOTE Hos 2:1 "LO" is dropped from both names

"My people" "My loved one" or "obtained mercy"

[Hosea 1:10 - Rom 9:25 same can be said of the Gentiles]



WRITING PROPHETS.....continued

HOSEA CHAPTER 4

HOSEA changes ISRAEL - The Lord's case against His people

1. No faithfulness, kindness, or knowledge vs1
2. There is swearing, deception, murder, stealing, adultery, violence, & bloodshed vs2
3. No correction is offered vs4
4. Destroyed for lack of knowledge vs6
5. They are given to over indulgence vs11
6. To idolatry vs12-13
7. Sexual perversion is the way of life vs14
8. Verses 16-19

HOSEA CHAPTER 5

1. have gone deep in depravity vs2
2. have gone beyond the power to repent vs4-6
3. Jehovah is now their opponent vs14-15

HOSEA CHAPTER 6

1. There may yet be time vs1-3
2. They must realize vs6

HOSEA CHAPTER 7-8

Jehovah's charge against His people



WRITING PROPHETS.....continued

HOSEA CHAPTER 9

The days of punishment have come

The days of retribution have come

HOSEA CHAPTER 13:3-8

The Fulfillment of the message

2Kings 17

JEHOVAH will restore ISRAEL once again

2Kings 14:4-9